

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech. III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – SEPTEMBER 2021**ENGLISH COMMUNICATION - READING AND WRITING**

(Common to CE, EEE & ECE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q. 1 **Do as directed**
- i. Define the word Skimming? 1M
 - ii. What is Extensive reading? 1M
 - iii. Why is topic sentence important in writing? 1M
 - iv. Write a discourse marker with an example sentence. 1M
 - v. Fill in the blank choosing the correct homophone in the bracket. 1M
If you (cell/sell) drugs, you will get arrested and end up in a prison cell.
 - vi. Fill in the blank choosing the correct option from the given pair of words. 1M
My is to study before tests. (advise/advise)
 - vii. write down the synonym for the word 'bliss' 1M
 - viii. Topic sentence, supporting details, & conclusion is a structure of any paragraph. 1M
(State true or false)
 - ix. Write down the antonym for the word 'vulgar' 1M
 - x. Fill in the blank with correct collocation from the options. 1M
Please..... take a seat and enjoy the show.
a) save time to b) feel free to c) make a progress to

-
- Q.2(A) **Given below is an outline of the story in the form of phrases. Fill in the blanks to create the complete story.** 10M

Rich man plans to give a feast to his friends all dishes are prepared except fish as it is unavailable declares reward for anyone who would get fish poor fisherman catches a big fish and brings it gate keeper refuses to let him enter the house unless he agrees to give him half the reward fisherman thinks of a plan instead of the reward he asks the rich man for 100 lashes on his back gives 50 lashes to the gatekeeper..... moral.

OR

- Q.2(B) **Write a paragraph about the person that you admired.** Describe his personality physical and intellectual. Use the appropriate transition words and phrases. You should write at least 150 words. 10M

-
- Q.3(A) **Choose the synonym for each italicized words.** 10M

- I. Which word means the same as **Voracious**?
a. Tenacious b. Truthful c. Spacious d. ravenous
- II. Which word means the same as **Tenacious**?
a. Holding fast b. collecting c. fast running d. international
- III. Which word means the same as **Tenacity**?
a. Ingratitude b. decimation c. splendour d. perseverance
- IV. Which word means the same as **Relish**?
a. Savor b. vindicate c. avail d. desire
- V. Which word means the same as **Repercussion**?
a. Resistance b. magnificence c. acceptance d. reaction

OR

Q.3(B) Match the words in Column A with their *antonyms* in Column B

10M

No.	A	B
i	absurd	a. smart
ii	insult	b. insult
iii	lethargic	c. goodwill
iv	malice	d. esteem
v	welcome	e. rational

Q.4(A) Convert the information in the given text into graphical form.

10M

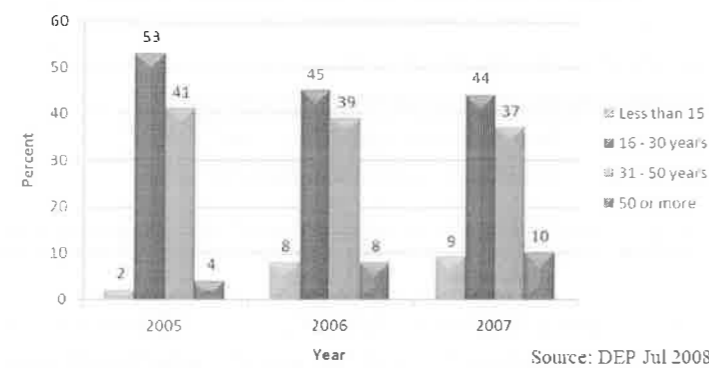
The main users of Internet are between 16-30 years adult. In 2005, they accounted for 53%. In 2006, it dropped slightly to 45% and 44 % in 2007. The second biggest group is aged between 31 and 50. They made up 41% in 2005, falling slightly to 39% in 2006 and 37 % in 2007. However, this number is dropping steadily as more children (aged less than 15) and older users (aged 50 or more) started to use the Internet. In 2006, children online quadrupled from 2% to 8% and it continues to increase in 2007 to 9%. Similarly, the number of older users jumped from 5 % in 2005 to 10% in 2006, and doubled in 2007. In conclusion, although the adult has the highest percentage, their share is declining as more children and older users join the web.

OR

Q.4(B) The chart shows components of Internet usage in Malaysia by age group. Summarize the information by selecting and reporting the main features and make comparisons where relevant. Write at least **150 words**.

10M

Internet Usage in Malaysia by Age Group



Q.5(A) A. Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow.

10M

Ever since humans have inhabited the earth, they have made use of various forms of communication. Generally, this expression of thought and feelings has been in the form of oral speech. When there is language barrier, communication is accomplished through sign language in which motions stand for letters, words, and ideas. Tourists, the deaf, and the mute have had to resort to this form of expression. Many of these symbols of whole worlds are very picturesque and exact and can be used internationally; spelling, however, cannot.

Body language transmits ideas or thoughts by certain actions, either intentionally or unintentionally. A wink can be a way of flirting or indicating that the party is only joking. A nod signifies approval, while shaking the head indicates a negative reaction.

Other forms of non-linguistic language can be found in Braille (a system of raised dots read with the fingertips), signal flags, Morse code, and smoke signals. Road maps and picture signs also guide, warn, and instruct people. While verbalization is the most common form of language, other systems and technique also express human thoughts and feelings.

- i. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?
 - a. When language is barrier, people will find other forms of communication.
 - b. Non-linguistic language is invaluable to foreigners.
 - c. Although other forms of communication exist, verbalization is the fastest.
 - d. None of the above.

- ii. The word 'these' in sentence 5 refers to
a. Tourists b. the deaf and mute c. thoughts and feelings d. sign language motions
- iii. All of the following statements are true except
a. There are many forms of communication in existence today.
b. Verbalization is the most common form of communication.
c. The deaf and mute use oral form of communication.
d. Ideas and thoughts can be transmitted by body language.
- iv. Which form other than oral speech would be most commonly used among blind people?
a. Picture signs b. Braille c. Body language d. Signal flags
- v. How many different forms of communication are mentioned here?
a. 5 b. 3 c. 9 d. 11
- vi. The word 'wink' in second paragraph means most nearly the same as
a. close one eye briefly
b. close both eyes briefly
c. bob the head up and down
a. shake the head from side to side
- vii. Sign language is said to be very picturesque and exact and can be used internationally except
a. spelling b. ideas c. whole words d. expressions
- viii. People need to communicate in order to
a. keep from reading with their fingertips
b. be picturesque and exact
c. express thought and feelings
d. get rich soon
- ix. What is the best title for this passage?
a. The Importance of Sign Language
b. Many forms of Communication
c. Ways of Expressing Feeling
d. Picturesque Symbols of Communication
- X. Who would be most likely to use code?
a. A scientist b. A spy c. A telegrapher d. An airline pilot

OR

Q.5(B) Read the following passage and answer the given questions.

The Government of India's policy regarding the joint sector is derived from the industrial policy resolution, 1956 and the objective of reducing the concentration of economic power. In appropriate case the Central and the State governments have taken equity participation either directly or through their co-operation with private parties. Some joint sector units have come up in this way. This type of joint sector unit is a device which may be resorted in specific cases having regard to the production target of the plan. Each proposal for establishing a joint sector unit of this nature will have to be judged and decided on its merits in the into partnership with new and medium entrepreneurs in order to guide them in developing a priority industry.

light of the government's social and economic objectives. The joint sector will also be a promotional instrument, as for instance, in case where state governments go The joint sector will not be permitted to be used for the entry of larger houses, dominant undertakings and foreign company industries in which they are otherwise precluded on their own. In all the different kinds of joint sector units, the government will ensure for itself an effective role in guiding policies, management and operations, the actual pattern and mode being decided as appropriate in each case.

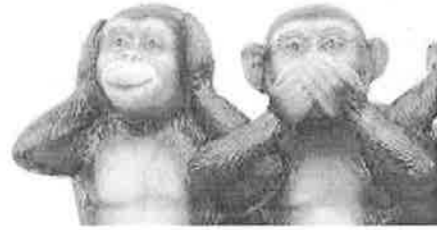
The government hopes that there will be greater certainty in the investment climate and all sections of the community will come forward to play their due role in the promotion of growth with self-reliance within the accepted framework of a socialist pattern of society.

QUESTIONS:

1. What are joint sector units? (1M)
2. What is the objective of setting up industries in the joint sector? (1M)
3. How will the government exercise control over such unit? (1M)
4. Why will large business houses not be permitted to enter this sector? (1M)
5. How will the government's policy lead to more certain and better investment climate? (1M)
6. What is the difference between joint sector units and public undertakings? (1M)
7. Suggest a suitable title to the passage. (1M)
8. Summarize the passage within 50 words (3M)

Q.6(A) Write a description of the picture given below.

10M



OR

Q.6(B) Express your opinion on the following topic:

10M

Lessons for the world from COVID-19 Pandemic.

*****END*****

Q.5(A) Two wheel loads of 20kN and 10kN spaced at 3m apart cross a girder of 10m span, 10M
with the 10kN load leading, from left to right. Find maximum SF and BM at a section 6m
support.

OR

Q.5(B) A single point load of 250kN moves on girder of span 15m. Find the SF and BM at a 10M
section 6m from left support and also find the maximum SF and BM anywhere on the
span.

Q.6(A) The equation of three hinged arch with origin at its left support is $y = x - \frac{x^2}{40}$. The 10M
span of the arch is 40m. Find the normal thrust and radial shear at a section 5m from
the left support when the arch is carrying a UDL of 3kN/m for the left of half span.

OR

Q.6(B) A two hinged parabolic arch of span 20m and central rise of 4m is loaded with a 10M
Concentrated load of 25kN at a distance of 8m from left support. Find the
horizontal thrust and BM under the load.

***** END*****

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations SEPTEMBER 2021
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING
(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- | | | |
|-----------|---|----|
| Q.1 | i. What is Three phase diagram? What is the use of it? | 1M |
| | ii. Write the relationship between Void ratio and porosity. | 1M |
| | iii. State Darcy's law. | 1M |
| | iv. Write the uses of flow net. | 1M |
| | v. What do you mean by Zero air void line? | 1M |
| | vi. Define Secondary settlement. | 1M |
| | vii. Write the name of the shear test used both in laboratory as well as in field. | 1M |
| | viii. What do you mean by Mohr circle? Write its characteristics? | 1M |
| | ix. Define Passive Earth pressure. | 1M |
| | x. Differentiate between shallow foundation and deep foundation. | 1M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.2(A) | (i) How soils are classified based on its Origin? | 5M |
| | (ii) A soil has a bulk unit weight of 20KN/m^3 and water content 16%, $G=2.65$. Calculate Its Degree of Saturation, Porosity, Percentage air voids, Air Content. | 5M |
| OR | | |
| Q.2(B) | (i) What are the uses of Particle size Distribution Curve? | 5M |
| | (ii) The dry unit weight of sand sample in the loosest state is 13.84KN/m^3 and in the densest state is 21.19KN/m^3 . Determine the Density Index of sand when it has a porosity of 33%. Assume grain specific gravity as 2.68. | 5M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.3(A) | (i). Explain the factors effecting Permeability. | 5M |
| | (ii). A soil profile consists of a surface layer of sand 4m thick ($\gamma=1.6\text{t/m}^3$) an intermediate layer of clay 3.5m thick ($\gamma=1.9\text{t/m}^3$) and the bottom layer of gravel 4m thick ($\gamma=1.925\text{t/m}^3$). The water table is at the upper surface of the clay layer. Compute the effective stress at various levels due to placement of surcharge of 5 t/m^2 on the ground surface. | 5M |
| OR | | |
| Q.3(B) | (i) What is New marks influence Chart? How is it used? | 5M |
| | (ii) A load of 1000kN acts as point load at the surface of a soil mass. Estimate the stress at a point 3m below and 4m away from the point of action of the load by Boussinesq's formula. Compare the value with the result from westergaard's theory. | 5M |

- Q.4(A) (i) Explain the factors effecting compaction. 5M
(ii) A cohesive soil yielded a maximum dry density of 1.8g/cc at OMC16% during a standard Proctor test with a specific gravity is 2.65. What is the Void ratio, Degree of Saturation, Air content and percentages of air voids in the soil. What is the maximum density it can be further compacted to. 5M

OR

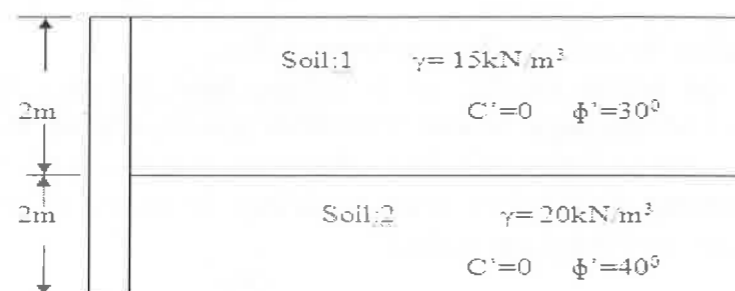
- Q.4(B) (i) Discuss the spring analogy for primary consolidation? What are its uses 5M
(ii) A soft normally consolidated clay layer is 15m thick with a natural moisture content of 45%. The clay has a saturated unit weight of 17.2 kN/m³, a particle of specific gravity 2.68 and a liquid limit of 65%. A foundation load will subject the centre of the layer to a vertical stress increase of 10kN/m². Determine an approximate value for the settlement of the foundation if the ground water level is at the surface of the clay. 5M

- Q.5(A) (i). Write Mohr- coulomb theory and explain the influencing parameters 5M
(ii). What is the shear strength in terms of effective stress on a plane within a saturated soil mass at a point where the total normal stress is 295kpa and the pore water pressure 120 Kpa. The effective shear strength parameters are $C'=12\text{kpa}$ and $\phi=30^\circ$. 5M

OR

- Q.5(B) (i). What are the merits and demerits of Triaxial Test 5M
(ii). A shear vane of 7.5cm diameter and 11.0cm length was used to measure the shear strength of a soft clay. If a torque of 600N-m was required to shear the soil, Calculate the shear strength of the soil. The vane was rotated rapidly to cause remoulding of the soil. The torque required in the remoulded state was 200N-m. Determine the sensitivity of the soil. 5M

- Q.6(A) (i). With the help of neat sketch explain different types foundations used in construction Field 5M
(ii) Two different soil types (Soil:1 and Soil: 2) are used as backfill behind the retaining wall as shown in Fig. Where γ is the bulk unit weight and C' and ϕ' are effective cohesion and effective angle of shearing. Find the resultant active earth force per unit length (in KN/m) acting on the wall. 5M



OR

- Q.6(B) (i) What are the assumptions made in Rankine's earth pressure theory? 5M
(ii) A circular footing is resting on stiff saturated clay with $q_u=250\text{ kN/m}^2$. The depth of foundation is 2m. Determine the diameter of the footing, if the column load is 600KN. Assume a factor of safety as 2.5. The bulk unit weight of soil is 20KN/m³. 5M

*** END***

Hall Ticket No:

Question Paper Code: 18CE402

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – SEPTEMBER 2021

CONSTRUCTION PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q.1
- | | | |
|-------|---|----|
| i. | Define activity duration | 1M |
| ii. | Define work task | 1M |
| iii. | Define CPM | 1M |
| iv. | What do you mean by time estimate | 1M |
| v. | Illustrate spatial data | 1M |
| vi. | Recall the term project management | 1M |
| vii. | Define quality in construction | 1M |
| viii. | Define attributes | 1M |
| ix. | Illustrate conceptual models | 1M |
| x. | Write the types of project documentation. | 1M |

- Q.2(A) Explain how the estimating resources requirements for work activities is done with its merits. 10M

OR

- Q.2(B) What is coding systems, discuss in detail its applications in construction industry, with its merits and demerits 10M

- Q.3(A) Product manager has planned a list of activities culminating in the inaugurate launch of the new products. 10M

These are given in the table below:

Activity	PERT 3 times estimate days			Immediate predecessor (s)
	P	M	O	
A	20	10	5	---
B	12	7	5	---
C	12	10	8	A
D	40	209	6	C
E	90	60	30	D
F	14	10	7	D
G	50	30	20	C
H	12	10	8	E,F,G
I	6	4	3	B
J	1	1	1	H, J

Calculate the value of the earliest and latest time, What is the probability that product manager will be able to complete the language launch with 80 days

OR

Q.3(B) Discuss the differences between CPM and PERT in detail. 10M

Q.4(A) Discuss in detail the applications and uses of data base management systems in construction . 10M

OR

Q.4(B) Describe the how the spatial data management is useful in construction industry. 10M

Q.5(A) Summarize the various causes of accidents in construction industry and also explain how the quality plays an important role in minimizing accidents. 10M

OR

Q.5(B) Enumerate in detail about the work and material specification . 10M

Q.6(A) Briefly explain the hierarchical models for organizing databases. 10M

OR

Q.6(B) Discuss the centralized database management systems with its merits and demerits 10M

***** END*****

Hall Ticket No:

Question Paper Code: 18CE405

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – SEPTEMBER 2021

AIR POLLUTION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.

All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q.1
- i. How air pollution impact on the monuments? 1M
 - ii. Define air pollution? Give an example? 1M
 - iii. How adsorption and desorption of air pollution occur? 1M
 - iv. Define the principle of gravity settling chamber? 1M
 - v. How does solid waste management contribute to environmental protection? 1M
 - vi. What are the sources of E-waste? 1M
 - vii. Why the hazardous waste management is important 1M
 - viii. What is the application of GIS in SWM? 1M
 - ix. What are ferrous and non-ferrous wastes? 1M
 - x. Define C and D wastes? 1M
-
- Q.2(A) How to estimate the air quality index of a city? Explain in detail 10M
- OR**
- Q.2(B) What is National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS)? Explain the properties and composition of air? 10M
-
- Q.3(A) Why the air pollutin control acts are required? Explain the air pollution control policy in india? 10M
- OR**
- Q.3(B) What is a wind rose diagram? Explain how air pollution can be controlled by policy making with case study? 10M
-
- Q.4(A) Name the factors affecting the quantity of MSW generation? Explain the characteristics of MSW 10M
- OR**
- Q.4(B) How to handle the leachate? Explain the design and construction of a landfill? 10M
-
- Q.5(A) Explain the process and disposal of hazardous waste with a case study? 10M
- OR**
- Q.5(B) How to identify the waste is hazardous? Explain the process of collecting and transportation of hazardous waste? 10M
-
- Q.6(A) What is the rule used for E-waste management? Explain the techniques used for reuse and recycle of E – wastes? 10M
- OR**
- Q.6(B) Discuss about the various factors to be considered while using construction and demolition wastes in the developmental projects? 10M

*** END***

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – SEPTEMBER 2021**POWER SYSTEMS – I (GENERATION, TRANSMISSION & DISTRIBUTION)**

(EEE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.

All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q.1
- i. Define plant factor. 1M
 - ii. Draw the line diagram for transmission and distribution system. 1M
 - iii. Why aluminum is preferred over copper for overhead transmission lines? 1M
 - iv. In inductance calculation of an overhead transmission line, $r' = 0.7788r$ is known as 1M
 - v. Write down the ABCD parameters for a short length line. 1M
 - vi. What do you understand by surge impedance of line? Also give its mathematical expression. 1M
 - vii. What is string efficiency? 1M
 - viii. List the type of insulating materials used for cables. 1M
 - ix. Draw the I-V C/CS of PV panel. 1M
 - x. List the various variable speed wind turbine. 1M
-
- Q.2(A) The annual load duration curve of a certain power station can be considered as a straight line from 20 MW to 4 MW. To meet this load, three turbine-generator units, two rated at 10 MW each and one rated at 5 MW are installed. Determine (i) installed capacity (ii) plant factor (iii) units generated per annum (iv) load factor and (v) utilisation factor. 10M
- OR**
- Q.2(B) Draw the Line diagram of Thermal Power Station and Explain each component. 10M
-
- Q.3(A) Derive expression for inductance of a three phase single circuit symmetrical spacing transmission line. 10M
- OR**
- Q.3(B) What is method of images? Derive an expression for the capacitance per unit length of a 3-phase transposed line. What is the effect of earth on the capacitance of the line? 10M
-
- Q.4(A) Find the ABCD parameters of a 3-phase, 100 km, 50 Hz transmission line with series impedance of $(0.10 + j 0.3)$ ohms per km and a shunt admittance of $j4 \times 10^{-4}$ mho per km. 10M
- OR**
- Q.4(B) (i) A step wave of 110 kV travels through a line having a surge impedance of 350 Ω . The line is terminated by an inductance of 5000 μ H. Find the voltage across the inductance and reflected voltage wave. 5M
- (ii) A 200 kV surge travels on line of 400 ohm surge impedance and reaches a junction where two branch lines of surge impedances of 500 ohm and 300 ohm are connected with the transition line. Find the surge voltage and current transmitted into each branch line. Also find the reflected voltage and current. 5M

- Q.5(A) (i) Explain why suspension type of insulators are preferred for high voltage overhead lines. Sketch a sectional view of one unit of the suspension type insulator and describe the construction. 5M
- (ii) An insulator string containing five units has equal voltage across each unit by using disc of different capacitances. If the top unit has a capacitance of C and pin to tower capacitance of all units is 20 percent of the mutual capacitance of top unit. Calculate mutual capacitance of each disc in a string. 5M

OR

- Q.5(B) Explain capacitance grading of a cable. 10M

-
- Q.6(A) Compare line commutated converter with voltage source converter. 10M

OR

- Q.6(B) Discuss with neat sketch the real power flow control in a dc link of Voltage source converter. 10M

***** END*****

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations –SEPTEMBER 2021

POWER ELECTRONICS

(EEE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.

All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q.1
- i. Define rise time for BJT? 1M
 - ii. Define firing angle. 1M
 - iii. What is reverse recovery time of the power diode? 1M
 - iv. Calculate the duty ratio of a step-up chopper that required to maintain an output voltage of 28V for a given input DC source of 16 V. 1M
 - v. What is Pulse Width Modulation? 1M
 - vi. Define modulation index? 1M
 - vii. What is an inverter? 1M
 - viii. List out the various voltage control methods of single-phase inverters. 1M
 - ix. Write the applications of current source inverters. 1M
 - x. Write the expression for RMS voltage of single phase AC voltage controller with R load. 1M
-
- Q.2(A) Define commutation? Classify various methods to commutate a SCR. Explain any three methods of commutation with relevant sketches. 10M
- OR**
- Q.2(B)
- i. Discuss the switching characteristics of a power MOSFET. 5M
 - ii. Compare power MOSFET with BJT. 5M
-
- Q.3(A) Describe the working of single phase dual converter in circulating and non circulating mode. 10M
- OR**
- Q.3(B) With necessary circuit and waveforms, explain the working of single phase full controlled bridge rectifier feeding R-L load in continuous and discontinuous current mode of operation. Also, derive the expression for the average output dc voltage. 10M
-
- Q.4(A) Describe the working principle of fly back converter with relevant waveforms. Also, derive an expression for the output voltage in terms of input voltage and duty cycle. 10M
- OR**
- Q.4(B) How to control the output voltage of a DC-DC converter? Explain in detail about various Control methods for choppers. 10M
-
- Q.5(A) With the help of neat circuit diagram and associated waveforms, explain the operation of the single-phase full bridge inverter with R load. 10M
- OR**
- Q.5(B) Explain briefly the operation of a three-phase bridge inverter with resistive load in 180° conduction mode. 10M

Q.6(A) Explain the principle of working of a three-phase to three-phase cycloconverter along with the help of schematic diagram. 10M

OR

Q.6(B) Describe the basic principle of working of a single-phase to single-phase cycloconverter with resistive load in (a) Centre-tapped transformer configuration (b) Bridge configuration. 10M

***** END*****

Hall Ticket No:

Question Paper Code: 18EEE111

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations –SEPTEMBER 2021

MICROCONTROLLERS AND INTERFACING

(EEE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q.1
- i. What is the function of Accumulator? 1M
 - ii. What are CISC and RISC processors? 1M
 - iii. What is the purpose of Program Status Word? 1M
 - iv. What is the function of TCON? 1M
 - v. Explain Register addressing mode. 1M
 - vi. Define Instruction cycle. 1M
 - vii. What is the function of Chip select pin? 1M
 - viii. What are the applications ADCs? 1M
 - ix. What is the function MSSP (master synchronous serial port)? 1M
 - x. Write down the names of different peripherals included in PIC microcontroller. 1M
-
- Q.2(A) Explain the Architecture of 8085 microprocessor with neat diagram. 10M
- OR**
- Q.2(B) Compare RISC AND CISC CPU ARCHITECTURES in detail. 10M
-
- Q.3(A) Explain 8051 architecture with neat diagram. 10M
- OR**
- Q.3(B) Explain Types of Special Function Registers in 8051. 10M
-
- Q.4(A) Explain Subroutine instructions and Bit manipulation instruction with example 10M
- OR**
- Q.4(B) Explain different Addressing Modes of 8051 Microcontroller with examples. 10M
-
- Q.5(A) Explain the I/O ports of 8051 microcontroller with neat, labelled diagram. 10M
- OR**
- Q.5(B) Design Interfacing of 16 K Byte of RAM and 32 K Byte of EPROM to 8051 10M
-
- Q.6(A) Explain the different peripherals in PIC microcontroller with neat diagram. 10M
- OR**
- Q.6(B) Discuss the memory organization of PIC microcontroller with proper block diagram. 10M

*** END***

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – SEPTEMBER 2021

INDUSTRIAL ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS

(EEE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q.1
- i. What does MPCB Stands for? 1M
 - ii. What is the difference between MCB and MCCB? 1M
 - iii. State various types of internal wiring. 1M
 - iv. Sketch the single diagram for a single phase installation 1M
 - v. Define depreciation factor? 1M
 - vi. What is flood lighting 1M
 - vii. What is the necessity of power factor correction? 1M
 - viii. Give the specifications for LT Breakers? 1M
 - ix. What is the difference between UPS and battery 1M
 - x. What does SCADA stands for? 1M
-
- Q.2(A) State and explain the different protective equipment used in electrical wiring system? 10M
- OR**
- Q.2(B) i. Discuss about the various Electrical safety practices that are followed? 5M
ii. Explain the criterion for the selection of cables 5M
-
- Q.3(A) When will be three-phase four-wire system is chosen for installation? Explain with the help of single line diagram the installation of three- phase four-wire distribution for single and three-phase load having a common main switch fuse. 10M
- OR**
- Q.3(B) Explain in detail the different types of commercial wiring systems? 10M
-
- Q.4(A) Explain the procedure for the design of a lighting scheme of a residential building 10M
- OR**
- Q.4(B) State and describe the various types of lighting schemes? 10M
-
- Q.5(A) Explain the starting methods of three phase Induction motors with the help of neat diagram. 10M
- OR**
- Q.5(B) What are the types of compensation? Explain brief? 10M
-
- Q.6(A) Explain in detail about the electrical systems for elevators. 10M
- OR**
- Q.6(B) Write a note on (a) DG Systems (b) PLC based control system design 10M

***** END*****

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)
B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations –SEPTEMBER 2021
SPECIAL ELECTRICAL MACHINES
(EEE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- | | | |
|-----------|---|-----|
| Q.1 | i. State some applications of stepper motor. | 1M |
| | ii. Define the term step angle | 1M |
| | iii. What is a multi-stack VR stepper motor? | 1M |
| | iv. What is meant by full step operation? | 1M |
| | v. Mention some position sensors used in Switched reluctance motor. | 1M |
| | vi. What are the applications of Switched reluctance motor? | 1M |
| | vii. What is hall sensor? | 1M |
| | viii. What are the disadvantages of brushless dc motors drives? | 1M |
| | ix. What is meant by self control? | 1M |
| | x. What are the merits of PMSM? | 1M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.2(A) | What are the various classifications of stepper motors and explain their principle of operation. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.2(B) | i. Explain the operation of Hybrid stepper motor. | 6M |
| | ii. What are the advantages and disadvantages of stepper motor? | 4M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.3(A) | Explain the principle of operation and construction details of Single stack variable reluctance stepper motor | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.3(B) | Explain the static and Dynamic characteristics of stepper motor. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.4(A) | Derive voltage and torque equations of Switched reluctance motor. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.4(B) | Explain construction and principle of operation of Switched reluctance motor. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.5(A) | Derive the torque equation of PMBLDC and explain the characteristics in detail | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.5(B) | Explain briefly about construction and operating principles of PMBLDC machine. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.6(A) | Derive the torque equation of permanent magnet synchronous motor. Draw its torque speed characteristics. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.6(B) | Explain the construction and principle of operation of PMSM. | 10M |

*** END***

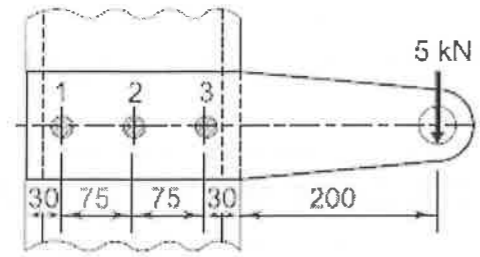
MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)
B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – SEPTEMBER 2021
DESIGN OF MACHINE ELEMENTS
(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

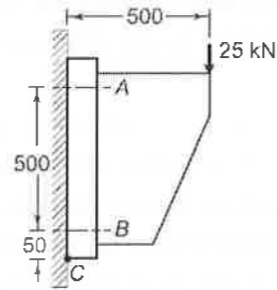
Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q.1
- i. Draw stress-strain diagram for ductile material and indicate salient points. 1M
 - ii. Define Factor of safety. 1M
 - iii. Define stress concentration. 1M
 - iv. Differentiate between Endurance limit and endurance strength. 1M
 - v. What is meant by bolt of uniform strength? 1M
 - vi. What are the uses of screw fasteners? 1M
 - vii. What is difference between temporary and permanent fastening? 1M
 - viii. What is parallel fillet weld? 1M
 - ix. What is nipping in the case of leaf springs? 1M
 - x. What is surge in springs? 1M
-
- Q.2(A)
- i. Briefly explain various manufacturing considerations in design. 5M
 - ii. What are the points to be considered in selecting an engineering material? 5M
- OR**
- Q.2(B) Two rods having 30 mm x 30 mm square cross-section are connected using a gib and cotter. Calculate the leading dimensions of the joint so as to have the strength of the joint same as the strength of the rods in tension. For all the parts of the joint take the allowable stresses as follows: *Tensile strength = 120N/mm², Shear strength = 70N/mm² and Compression strength = 240N/mm².* 10M
-
- Q.3(A) The load on a bolt consists of an axial pull of 10 kN together with a transverse shear force of 5kN. Find the diameter of bolt required according to
- 1. Maximum principal stress theory;
 - 2. Maximum shear stress theory; and
 - 3. Maximum distortion energy theory.
- Take permissible tensile stress at elastic limit = 100 MPa and poisson's ratio = 0.3. 10M
- OR**
- Q.3(B) A rotating bar made of steel 45C8 ($S_{ut} = 630\text{N/mm}^2$) is subjected to a completely reversed bending stress. The corrected endurance limit of the bar is 315N/mm^2 . Calculate the fatigue strength of the bar for a life of 90,000 cycles. 10M
-
- Q.4(A) A steel plate subjected to a force of 5 kN and fixed to a channel by means of three identical bolts is shown in Figure. The bolts are made from plain carbon steel 45C8 ($S_{yt} = 380\text{N/mm}^2$) and the factor of safety is 3. Specify the size of bolts. 10M



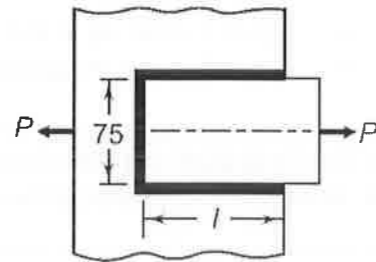
OR

Q.4(B) A wall bracket is attached to the wall by means of four identical bolts, two at A and two at B, as shown in Fig. Assuming that the bracket is held against the wall and prevented from tipping about the point C by all four bolts and using an allowable tensile stress in the bolts as 35N/mm^2 , determine the size of the bolts on the basis of maximum principal stress theory.



10M

Q.5(A) A plate, 75 mm wide and 10mm thick, is joined with another steel plate by means of single transverse and double parallel fillet welds, as shown in Fig. The joint is subjected to a maximum tensile force of 55kN. The permissible tensile and shear stresses in the weld material are 70 and 50N/mm^2 respectively. Determine the required length of each parallel fillet weld.



10M

OR

Q.5(B) Explain the procedure for designing an axially loaded unsymmetrical welded joint.

10M

Q.6(A) A semi-elliptic multi-leaf spring is used for the suspension of the rear axle of a truck. It consists of two extra full-length leaves and ten graduated-length leaves including the master leaf. The centre-to-centre distance between the spring eyes is 1.2m. The leaves are made of steel 55Si₂Mo90 ($S_{yt} = 1500\text{ N/mm}^2$ and $E = 207\,000\text{ N/mm}^2$) and the factor of safety is 2.5. The spring is to be designed for a maximum force of 30 kN. The leaves are pre-stressed so as to equalize stresses in all leaves. Determine (i) the cross-section of leaves; and (ii) the deflection at the end of the spring.

10M

OR

Q.6(B) A closely coiled helical spring is made of 10mm diameter steel wire, the coil consisting of 10 complete turns with a mean diameter of 120mm. The spring carries an axial pull of 200N. Determine the shear stress induced in the spring neglecting the effect of stress concentration. Determine also the deflection in the spring, its stiffness and strain energy stored by it if the modulus of rigidity of the material is 80kN/mm^2 .

10M

*** END***

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B. Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations SEPTEMBER 2021

MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- | | | |
|-----------|---|-----|
| Q.1 | i. Mention the basic elements of machining. | 1M |
| | ii. How many types of chips are formed in metal cutting | 1M |
| | iii. Write down the formula to find the half taper angle in turning operation. | 1M |
| | iv. What is tapping operation. | 1M |
| | v. What are the different types abrasives used in grinding wheel? | 1M |
| | vi. Write about centre less grinding? | 1M |
| | vii. Why advanced machining process methods are needed? | 1M |
| | viii. Mention the important process parameters of electric discharge machining process | 1M |
| | ix. Write down the formula for calculating the rate of production | 1M |
| | x. Justify the necessity for NC machines. | 1M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.2(A) | Derive the various forces acting in orthogonal cutting with the help of merchant circle diagram. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.2(B) | While machining a mild steel workpiece with a H.S.S tool, the following data were recorded: Cutting speed = 32 m/min, tool life = 50 minutes, if the cutting speed is increased by 50%, how the tool life will be affected? Assume exponent 'n' of Taylor's equation = 0.2. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.3(A) | How would you classify the various machining operations in Lathe machine? Elaborate them with sketches. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.3(B) | Outline and give details of the common mechanism used for quick return of ram in shaper machine tool? | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.4(A) | Explain the compositional specifications of grinding wheel. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.4(B) | Distinguish Lapping and Honing operations with proper sketches | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.5(A) | Explain the working principle of abrasive jet machining (AJM) with diagram. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.5(B) | With the diagram, explain the working principle of ultrasonic machining process | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.6(A) | Compare NC and CNC machines. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.6(B) | Derive an expression for determining the optimum cutting speed for maximum rate of production in turning operation | 10M |

*** END***

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations –SEPTEMBER 2021

HEAT TRANSFER

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q.1
- | | | |
|-------|---|----|
| i. | Give two examples for conduction with heat generation inside. | 1M |
| ii. | State Fourier law of conduction. | 1M |
| iii. | Define Fin efficiency. | 1M |
| iv. | When do you call a system as Lumped system? | 1M |
| v. | What is the importance of Rayleigh number? | 1M |
| vi. | When does laminar flow turns turbulent in case of flow over flat plate. | 1M |
| vii. | Define critical heat flux in case of boiling | 1M |
| viii. | Which type of condensation is better: Drop wise or film wise. | 1M |
| ix. | What are the desirable properties of radiation shields? | 1M |
| x. | When do two bodies participating in radiation attain thermal equilibrium? | 1M |

-
- Q.2(A) Derive the general heat conduction equation in cylindrical coordinate system. 10M

OR

- Q.2(B) A spherical container has inner radius $r_1 = 8$ cm, outer radius $r_2 = 10$ cm, and thermal conductivity $k = 45$ W/m·K. The inner and outer surfaces of the container are maintained at constant temperatures of $T_1 = 200^\circ\text{C}$ and $T_2 = 80^\circ\text{C}$, respectively, as a result of some chemical reactions occurring inside. Obtain a general relation for the temperature distribution inside the shell under steady conditions, and determine the rate of heat loss from the container. 10M

-
- Q.3(A) Consider a sphere of diameter 6 cm, a cube of side length 6 cm both initially at 0°C and both made of silver ($k = 429$ W/m·K, $\rho = 10,500$ kg/m³, $c_p = 0.235$ kJ/kg·K). Now both of these geometries are exposed to ambient air at 33°C with a heat transfer coefficient of 12 W/m²·K. Determine how long it will take for the temperature of each geometry to rise to 25°C . 10M

OR

- Q.3(B) What is meant by the Lumped heat capacitance model? Derive governing equation for it. 10M

-
- Q.4(A) Explain the concept of velocity and thermal boundary layers for a flow over flat plate using neat sketches. 10M

OR

- Q.4(B) Engine oil at 120° and a velocity of 0.1 m/s flows over a 1 -m-long flat plate maintained at 20° C. Determine (a) The velocity and thermal boundary thickness at the trailing edge. (b) Total drag force and heat transfer per unit area width of the plate. 10M

Q.5(A) What is the need for Log Mean Temperature Difference in a heat exchanger? | 10M
expression for the Log Mean Temperature Difference for a parallel flow heat exchanger.

OR

Q.5(B) Water at 250 kg/h is to be heated from 35 to 95 °C by means of a concentric tube heat exchanger. Oil at 225kg/h and 210 °C, with a specific heat of 2095 J/kg.K, is to be used as the hot fluid. If the overall heat transfer coefficient based on the outer diameter of the inner tube is 550W/m². K, determine the length of the exchanger if the outer diameter is 100mm. 10M

Q.6(A) Two very large parallel plates are maintained at uniform temperatures T₁ = 850 K and T₂ = 500 K and have emissivities e₁ = 0.2 and e₂ = 0.7, respectively. Determine the net rate of radiation heat transfer between the two surfaces per unit surface area of the plates. 10M

OR

Q.6(B) Distinguish between (i) A black body and gray body (ii) Specular and diffuse surfaces (iii) Absorptivity and emissivity of a surface. 10M

***** END*****

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)
B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – SEPTEMBER 2021
PRODUCTION PLANNING AND CONTROL
(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q.1
- i. List two main benefits of production planning and control. 1M
 - ii. Write about economics of new design. 1M
 - iii. What is work study? 1M
 - iv. What is meant by extending the original product information? 1M
 - v. What is value analysis? 1M
 - vi. State two reasons for product planning. 1M
 - vii. Define forecast errors. 1M
 - viii. What is master scheduling? 1M
 - ix. What is MRP? 1M
 - x. Explain ABC analysis. 1M

-
- Q.2(A) Explain in detail the different types of production systems and their characteristics. 10M

OR

- Q.2(B) What are the benefits of production planning and control? Explain the organization of production planning and control. 10M

-
- Q.3(A) Draw and elaborate different types of process chart symbols with respect to work study with examples 10M

OR

- Q.3(B) Briefly explain what factors are considered while selecting the job for doing method study. 10M

-
- Q.4(A) State and elaborate the steps involved in process planning. 10M

OR

- Q.4(B) Explain value analysis and its procedure in detail. 10M

-
- Q.5(A) What is forecasting? Explain the advantages and limitations on forecasting. 10M

OR

- Q.5(B) In a four month period the best forecast is derived by using 40 % of the actual sales for the most recent month, 30 % of two months ago, 20 % of three months ago, and 10 % of four months ago. If actual sales experience are given as:

Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	Month 4
100	90	110	88

What will be the sales forecast for month 5?

-
- Q.6(A) With flow chart explain applications of computers in PPC. What are the advantages and disadvantages of computers in PPC? 10M

OR

Q.6(B) Explain Economic Order Quantity.

10M

The demand for a particular item is 18,000 units per year. The holding cost per unit is Rs.1.20 per year and cost of one procurement is 4s.400.00 per order. No shortage allowed. Determine 1. Optimum order quantity, 2. Number of orders per year and 3. Time between orders.

*** END***

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)
B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – SEPTEMBER 2021
FINITE ELEMENT METHODS
(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q.1
- | | | |
|-------|--|----|
| i. | What is the basic of finite element method? | 1M |
| ii. | What are the types of boundary conditions? | 1M |
| iii. | What is non structural problem? | 1M |
| iv. | Explain stiffness method. | 1M |
| v. | What do you mean by node and element | 1M |
| vi. | Write advantage of higher-order element over linear elements | 1M |
| vii. | What are the conditions for a problem to be axisymmetric? | 1M |
| viii. | Define boundary value problem. | 1M |
| ix. | What is the purpose of ISO parametric elements? | 1M |
| x. | Define Resonance. | 1M |

Q.2(a) Discuss applications of FEM. 10M

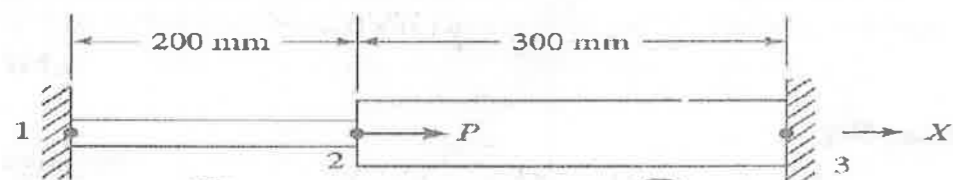
OR

Q.2(b) Describe Variational method and Galerkin Method. 10M

Q.3(a) An axial load $P=300 \times 10^3 \text{ N}$ is applied at 20° C to the rod as shown in Figure below. The temperature is the raised to 60° C . 10M

- a) Assemble the K and F matrices.
b) Determine the nodal displacements and stresses.

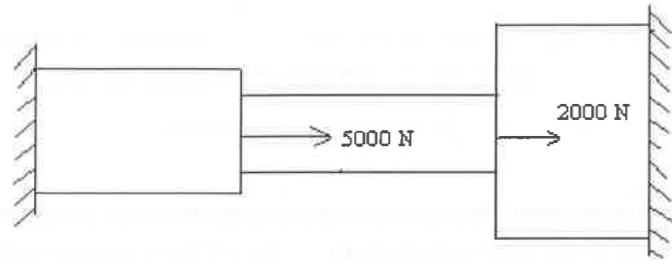
c)



①	Aluminum	②	Steel
$E_1 = 70 \times 10^9 \text{ N/m}^2$		$E_2 = 200 \times 10^9 \text{ N/m}^2$	
$A_1 = 900 \text{ mm}^2$		$A_2 = 1200 \text{ mm}^2$	
$\alpha_1 = 23 \times 10^{-6} \text{ per } ^\circ \text{C}$		$\alpha_2 = 11.7 \times 10^{-6} \text{ per } ^\circ \text{C}$	

OR

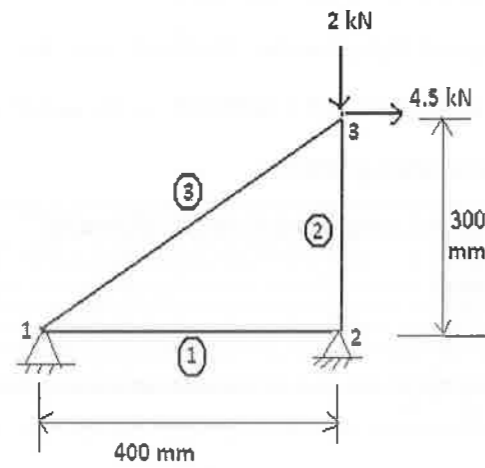
Q.3(b) For the following stepped bar, determine the nodal displacements. Take $L_1 = 1000\text{mm}$, $A_1 = 500\text{mm}^2$, $E_1 = 2 \times 10^5\text{N/mm}^2$, $L_2 = 1500\text{mm}$, $A_2 = 300\text{mm}^2$, $L_3 = 250\text{mm}$, $A_3 = 625\text{mm}^2$, $E_3 = E_2 = E_1$.



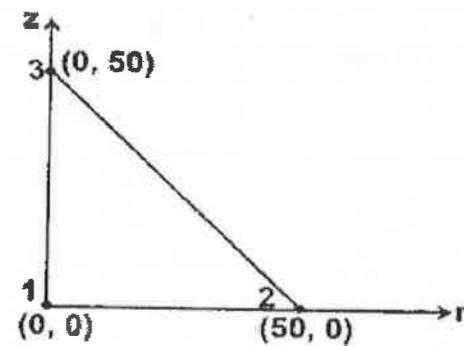
Q.4(a) Distinguish between Constant Strain Triangular (CST) element and Linear Strain Triangular (LST) element

OR

Q.4(b) For the 3-bar truss shown in fig, $E_1 = 2 \times 10^5\text{MPa}$, $E_2 = 1.5 \times 10^5\text{MPa}$, $E_3 = 1.75 \times 10^5\text{MPa}$, $A_1 = 100\text{mm}^2$, $A_2 = 150\text{mm}^2$, $A_3 = 75\text{mm}^2$. Determine the nodal displacements.

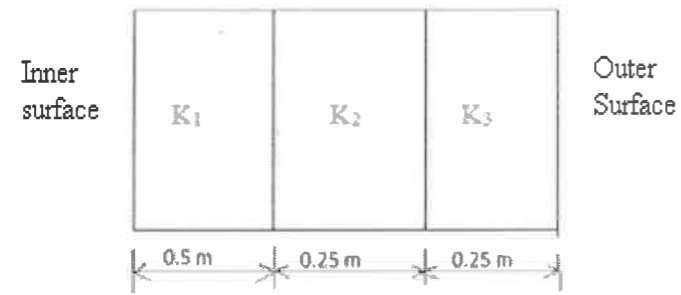


Q.5(a) Determine the stiffness matrix for the axisymmetric element shown in the figure. Take $E = 2.1 \times 10^5\text{MN/m}^2$ and $\nu = 0.25$. The coordinates are in mm

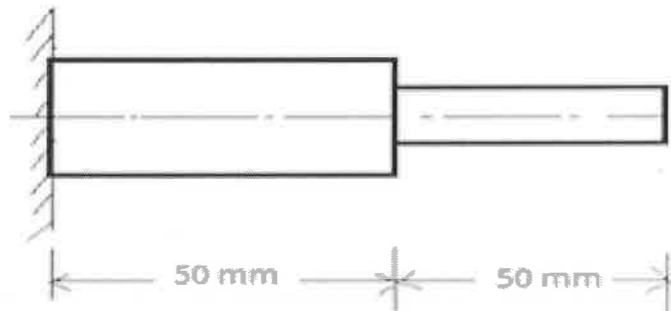


OR

- Q.5(b) A Composite wall consists of 3 materials as shown below, the outer temperature is 30 °C, convective heat transfer takes place on the inner surface of the wall with 700 °C and $h = 35 \text{ w/m}^2\text{c}$. Determine the temperature distribution in the wall. $K_1 = 25 \text{ w/m}^0\text{C}$, $K_2 = 20 \text{ w/m}^0\text{C}$, $K_3 = 10 \text{ w/m}^0\text{C}$ 10M



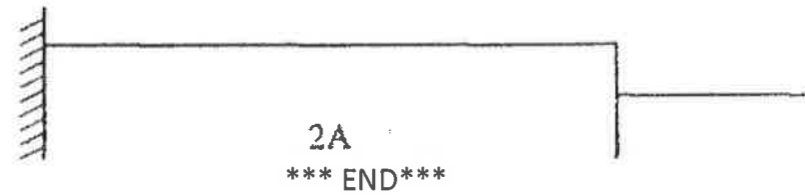
- Q.6(a) Determine Eigen values for the bar element shown below, take $\rho = 7800 \text{ kg/m}^3$, $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$, $A_1 = 300 \text{ mm}^2$, $A_2 = 100 \text{ mm}^2$ 10M



OR

- Q.6(b) Find the natural frequencies of longitudinal vibrations of the stepped shaft of areas A_1 and A_2 and of equal lengths (L), when it is constrained at one end, as shown below. 10M

shown below.



MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – SEPTEMBER 2021

FLUID POWER SYSTEMS

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q.1
- i. Draw the graphic symbol for variable displacement hydraulic pump. 1M
 - ii. List out the application of fluid power system 1M
 - iii. Give one application of shuttle valve 1M
 - iv. What is the meaning of cylinder locking 1M
 - v. What is flash point? 1M
 - vi. State any one possible reason for a noisy pump. 1M
 - vii. Name any one type of air compressor. 1M
 - viii. What is the function of air dryer? 1M
 - ix. What is the advantage of using accumulator in Pneumatic systems? 1M
 - x. Why is receiver mandatory in pneumatic systems? 1M

-
- Q.2(A) A hydraulic press has a ram of 400 mm diameter and a plunger of 5.0 cm diameter. Find the weight lifted by the hydraulic press when the force applied at the plunger is 1 kN. 10M

OR

- Q.2(B) A Pump supplies oil at $0.084 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$ to a 50 mm diameter double acting hydraulic cylinder. If the load is 6 kN (extending and retracting) and the rod diameter is 25 mm, find the 10M
- a. Hydraulic pressure during the extending stroke
 - b. Piston velocity during the extending stroke
 - c. Cylinder kW during the extending stroke
 - d. Hydraulic pressure during the retracting stroke
 - e. Piston velocity during the retracting stroke
 - f. Cylinder kW during the retracting stroke

-
- Q.3(A) Discuss the construction, working, operation and applications of 10M
- a. Pressure relief valves
 - b. Unloading valves

OR

- Q.3(B) Draw and explain the meter-in, meter-out circuits. 10M

-
- Q.4(A) What are the most common causes for failure in hydraulic systems? Describe the strategies for preventive maintenance of the hydraulic systems. 10M

OR

- Q.4(B) Describe the proper procedure for storage and disposal of hydraulic fluids. 10M
-

Q.5(A) A single acting sir cylinder with a 6-cm-diameter piston and 50-cm stroke operates at . 10M
800 kPa gage pressure and reciprocates at 30 cycles per min.
Compute the air consumption in standard m³/sec.

OR

Q.5(B) A single stage air compressor running at 100 rpm, compresses air from a pressure of 10M
1 bar and temperature of 25 °C to a pressure of 6 bar. The clearance volume is 5 % of
swept volume which is 0.42 m³ .Assuming that the compression and expansion to
follow the law $P V^{1.35} = \text{constant}$, determine the power required to drive the
compressor.

Q.6(A) What is the need of the Safety of Fluid Power Systems ? How the safety can be 10M
ensured in fluid power systems.

OR

Q.6(B) i. How do wear of moving parts occurs due to solid particle contamination in hydraulic 5M
systems?. Suggest methods to avoid solid contaminations.

ii. List and explain the desirable properties of Hydraulic oils. 5M

***** END*****

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech. III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – SEPTEMBER 2021
ENGLISH COMMUNICATION - READING AND WRITING

(Common to CE, EEE & ECE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either A or B only

- Q. 1 **Do as directed**
- i. Define the word Skimming? 1M
 - ii. What is Extensive reading? 1M
 - iii. Why is topic sentence important in writing? 1M
 - iv. Write a discourse marker with an example sentence. 1M
 - v. Fill in the blank choosing the correct homophone in the bracket. 1M
If you (cell/sell) drugs, you will get arrested and end up in a prison cell.
 - vi. Fill in the blank choosing the correct option from the given pair of words. 1M
My is to study before tests. (advise/advise)
 - vii. write down the synonym for the word 'bliss' 1M
 - viii. Topic sentence, supporting details, & conclusion is a structure of any paragraph. 1M
(State true or false)
 - ix. Write down the antonym for the word 'vulgar' 1M
 - x. Fill in the blank with correct collocation from the options. 1M
Please..... take a seat and enjoy the show.
a) save time to b) feel free to c) make a progress to

- Q.2(A) **Given below is an outline of the story in the form of phrases. Fill in the blanks to create the complete story.** 10M

Rich man plans to give a feast to his friends all dishes are prepared except fish as it is unavailable declares reward for anyone who would get fish poor fisherman catches a big fish and brings it gate keeper refuses to let him enter the house unless he agrees to give him half the reward fisherman thinks of a plan instead of the reward he asks the rich man for 100 lashes on his back gives 50 lashes to the gatekeeper..... moral.

OR

- Q.2(B) **Write a paragraph about the person that you admired. Describe his personality physical and intellectual. Use the appropriate transition words and phrases. You should write at least 150 words.** 10M

- Q.3(A) **Choose the synonym for each italicized words.** 10M

- I. Which word means the same as **Voracious**?
a. Tenacious b. Truthful c. Spacious d. ravenous
- II. Which word means the same as **Tenacious**?
a. Holding fast b. collecting c. fast running d. international
- III. Which word means the same as **Tenacity**?
a. Ingratitude b. decimation c. splendour d. perseverance
- IV. Which word means the same as **Relish**?
a. Savor b. vindicate c. avail d. desire
- V. Which word means the same as **Repercussion**?
a. Resistance b. magnificence c. acceptance d. reaction

OR

Q.3(B) Match the words in Column A with their *antonyms* in Column B

10M

No.	A	B
i	absurd	a. smart
ii	insult	b. insult
iii	lethargic	c. goodwill
iv	malice	d. esteem
v	welcome	e. rational

Q.4(A) Convert the information in the given text into graphical form.

10M

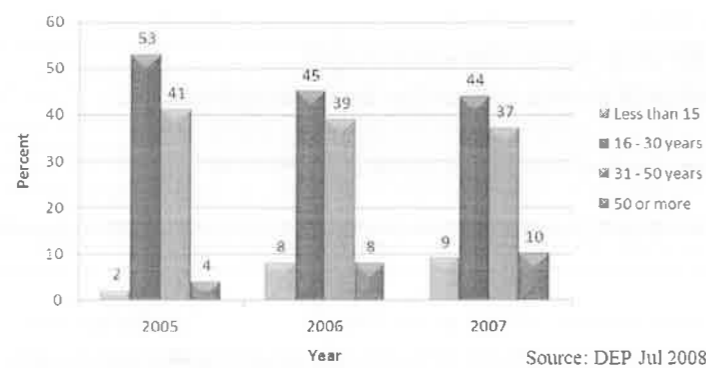
The main users of Internet are between 16-30 years adult. In 2005, they accounted for 53%. In 2006, it dropped slightly to 45% and 44 % in 2007. The second biggest group is aged between 31 and 50. They made up 41% in 2005, falling slightly to 39% in 2006 and 37 % in 2007. However, this number is dropping steadily as more children (aged less than 15) and older users (aged 50 or more) started to use the Internet. In 2006, children online quadrupled from 2% to 8% and it continues to increase in 2007 to 9%. Similarly, the number of older users jumped from 5 % in 2005 to 10% in 2006, and doubled in 2007. In conclusion, although the adult has the highest percentage, their share is declining as more children and older users join the web.

OR

Q.4(B) The chart shows components of Internet usage in Malaysia by age group. Summarize the information by selecting and reporting the main features and make comparisons where relevant. Write at least **150 words**.

10M

Internet Usage in Malaysia by Age Group



Q.5(A) A. Read the passage given below carefully and answer the questions that follow.

10M

Ever since humans have inhabited the earth, they have made use of various forms of communication. Generally, this expression of thought and feelings has been in the form of oral speech. When there is language barrier, communication is accomplished through sign language in which motions stand for letters, words, and ideas. Tourists, the deaf, and the mute have had to resort to this form of expression. Many of these symbols of whole worlds are very picturesque and exact and can be used internationally; spelling, however, cannot.

Body language transmits ideas or thoughts by certain actions, either intentionally or unintentionally. A wink can be a way of flirting or indicating that the party is only joking. A nod signifies approval, while shaking the head indicates a negative reaction.

Other forms of non-linguistic language can be found in Braille (a system of raised dots read with the fingertips), signal flags, Morse code, and smoke signals. Road maps and picture signs also guide, warn, and instruct people. While verbalization is the most common form of language, other systems and technique also express human thoughts and feelings.

- i. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?
 - a. When language is barrier, people will find other forms of communication.
 - b. Non-linguistic language is invaluable to foreigners.
 - c. Although other forms of communication exist, verbalization is the fastest.
 - d. None of the above.

- ii. The word 'these' in sentence 5 refers to
a. Tourists b. the deaf and mute c. thoughts and feelings d. sign language motions
- iii. All of the following statements are true except
a. There are many forms of communication in existence today.
b. Verbalization is the most common form of communication.
c. The deaf and mute use oral form of communication.
d. Ideas and thoughts can be transmitted by body language.
- iv. Which form other than oral speech would be most commonly used among blind people?
a. Picture signs b. Braille c. Body language d. Signal flags
- v. How many different forms of communication are mentioned here?
a. 5 b. 3 c. 9 d. 11
- vi. The word 'wink' in second paragraph means most nearly the same as
a. close one eye briefly
b. close both eyes briefly
c. bob the head up and down
d. shake the head from side to side
- vii. Sign language is said to be very picturesque and exact and can be used internationally except
a. spelling b. ideas c. whole words d. expressions
- viii. People need to communicate in order to
a. keep from reading with their fingertips
b. be picturesque and exact
c. express thought and feelings
d. get rich soon
- ix. What is the best title for this passage?
a. The Importance of Sign Language
b. Many forms of Communication
c. Ways of Expressing Feeling
d. Picturesque Symbols of Communication
- X. Who would be most likely to use code?
a. A scientist b. A spy c. A telegrapher d. An airline pilot

OR

Q.5(B) Read the following passage and answer the given questions.

The Government of India's policy regarding the joint sector is derived from the industrial policy resolution, 1956 and the objective of reducing the concentration of economic power. In appropriate case the Central and the State governments have taken equity participation either directly or through their co-operation with private parties. Some joint sector units have come up in this way. This type of joint sector unit is a device which may be resorted to in specific cases having regard to the production target of the plan. Each proposal for establishing a joint sector unit of this nature will have to be judged and decided on its merits in the light of partnership with new and medium entrepreneurs in order to guide them in developing a priority industry.

In light of the government's social and economic objectives. The joint sector will also be a promotional instrument, as for instance, in case where state governments go. The joint sector will not be permitted to be used for the entry of larger houses, dominant undertakings and foreign company industries in which they are otherwise precluded on their own. In all the different kinds of joint sector units, the government will ensure for itself an effective role in guiding policies, management and operations, the actual pattern and mode being decided as appropriate in each case.

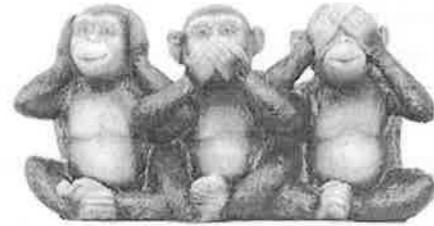
The government hopes that there will be greater certainty in the investment climate and all sections of the community will come forward to play their due role in the promotion of growth with self-reliance within the accepted framework of a socialist pattern of society.

QUESTIONS:

1. What are joint sector units? (1M)
2. What is the objective of setting up industries in the joint sector? (1M)
3. How will the government exercise control over such unit? (1M)
4. Why will large business houses not be permitted to enter this sector? (1M)
5. How will the government's policy lead to more certain and better investment climate? (1M)
6. What is the difference between joint sector units and public undertakings? (1M)
7. Suggest a suitable title to the passage. (1M)
8. Summarize the passage within 50 words (3M)

Q.6(A) Write a description of the picture given below.

10M



OR

Q.6(B) Express your opinion on the following topic:

10M

Lessons for the world from COVID-19 Pandemic.

*****END*****

Hall Ticket No:

Question Paper Code: 18ECE108

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – September 2021

(Regulations: R18)

AI TOOLS, TECHNIQUES AND APPLICATIONS

(ECE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.

All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- | | | |
|-----------|--|-----|
| Q.1 | i. Define AI. | 1M |
| | ii. What is Machine learning? | 1M |
| | iii. Define logic. | 1M |
| | iv. List out the designing elements of chatbot. | 1M |
| | v. What is noise? | 1M |
| | vi. What is OCR? | 1M |
| | vii. Define neural network. | 1M |
| | viii. Compare between forward and back propagation. | 1M |
| | ix. What is smart agriculture? | 1M |
| | x. Write the list of applications of AI. | 1M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.2(A) | Explain in detail about search strategies. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.2(B) | Discuss in detail about K- means clustering with an algorithm. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.3(A) | How NLP uses to convert text to speech? Illustrate the process. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.3(B) | Write in detail about best practices followed for chatbot development. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.4(A) | Explain about Fourier transforms with scenarios. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.4(B) | Discuss about the procedure to follow for specified object detection in an image. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.5(A) | Write a short note on | |
| | i)CNN | 10M |
| | ii)RNN | |
| OR | | |
| Q.5(B) | How to design an application in deep learning using Tensorflow? Explain. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.6(A) | Explain the process follow to prepare Smart Homes. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.6(B) | Discuss in detail about the steps follow to make agriculture as smart application. | 10M |

*** END***

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – Sep' 2021

(Regulations: R18)

ANALOG AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS

(ECE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- | | | | |
|-----|-------|--|----|
| Q.1 | i. | What do you understand by 'figure of merit' in communication receiver? | 1M |
| | ii. | Why the channel noise is called as 'white noise'? | 1M |
| | iii. | Define modulation index in AM | 1M |
| | iv. | State the differentiate between narrowband FM and wideband FM. | 1M |
| | v. | What is quantization noise? | 1M |
| | vi. | What is slope overload distortion'? | 1M |
| | vii. | What do you understand from the 'eye pattern'? | 1M |
| | viii. | Draw the BPSK waveform for the binary stream 11010 | 1M |
| | ix. | What is purpose of channel coding? | 1M |
| | x. | Define burst error. | 1M |
-
- Q.2(A) Explain in detail about DSB-SC AM system. Also derive the figure of merit equation for DSB-SC AM system. 10M
- OR**
- Q.2(B) Illustrate the concept of pre-emphasis and de-emphasis in communication system. 10M
-
- Q.3(A) A modulating signal $m(t)=10\cos(2\pi\times 10^3t)$ is amplitude modulated with a carrier signal $c(t)=50\cos(2\pi\times 10^5t)$. Determine the modulation index, the carrier power, and the power required for transmitting AM wave. 10M
- OR**
- Q.3(B) Derive the time-domain expression of a single tone narrowband FM signal and sketch its spectrum showing the bandwidth requirements. 10M
-
- Q.4(A) Explain in detail about the Delta Modulation. 10M
- OR**
- Q.4(B) Derive the expression for bandwidth of PCM system. If 20 telephone channels, each 3.0 kHz, are time division multiplexed using PCM. Calculate the bandwidth of the PCM system for 128 quantization levels and 8 kHz sampling frequency. 10M
-
- Q.5(A) Explain the generation and detection of the Binary Phase Shift Keying (BPSK) signal. 10M
- OR**
- Q.5(B) Derive the expression for matched filter 10M
-

Q.6(A) Consider a (6,3) linear block coder that accepts 3-bit binary message $u=(u_0,u_1,u_2)$ at the input and deliver a corresponding 6-bit code $v=(v_0,v_1,v_2,v_3,v_4,v_5)$ at the output. If the generator matrix, G , of the coder is 10M

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- i) **Determine** the parity-check matrix, H .
- ii) **Determine** output code vector, v , for all possible message vector, u .
- iii) **Show** the syndrome table showing all possible error pattern and the corresponding syndrome vector
- iv) If suppose [111000] is the code transmitted, and due noise in the channel the received code is corrupted as [111001], **show** how the code can detect and correct this error.

OR

Q.6(B) **Discuss** in detail about the decision feedback equalization.

10M

*** END***

Q.5(A) Design a filter with

10M

$$H_d(e^{j\omega}) = \begin{cases} e^{-j3\omega} & , -\pi/4 \leq \omega \leq \pi/4 \\ 0 & , \pi/4 \leq |\omega| \leq \pi \end{cases}$$

using a Hamming with $N = 7$.

OR

Q.5(B) Design a Butterworth digital filter using bilinear transformation. The specifications of the desired low pass filter are:

$$\begin{aligned} 0.9 \leq |H(\omega)| \leq 1 & ; 0 \leq \omega \leq \pi/2 \\ |H(\omega)| \leq 0.2 & ; 3\pi/4 \leq \omega \leq \pi \end{aligned}$$

with $T = 1$ sec.

6(A) Explain the following

10M

- (i) MAC Unit
- (ii) Pipelining used in DSP processors.

OR

Q.6(B) Describe addressing modes TMS320C67XX DSP processor.

10M

*** END***

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MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – September 2021

(Regulations: R18)

PATTERN RECOGNITION AND ITS APPLICATIONS

(ECE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.

All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- | | | | |
|-----|-------|--|----|
| Q.1 | i. | What is activation function in neural network? | 1M |
| | ii. | Define clustering. | 1M |
| | iii. | What is the important feature of Hierarchical clustering approach? | 1M |
| | iv. | What is the selection procedure of centroid for C-mean method? | 1M |
| | v. | What is the application of string based classification. | 1M |
| | vi. | What is binary image? | 1M |
| | vii. | What is the meaning of outlier in data? | 1M |
| | viii. | Define Histogram used in pattern recognition. | 1M |
| | ix. | What is optimization? | 1M |
| | x. | What is fuzzy classes? | 1M |
-
- Q.2(A) Explain in detail about design of pattern recognition system. 10M
- OR**
- Q.2(B) Enlist some gray level features and binary features of an object and explain the role of feature selection in pattern classification. 10M
-
- Q.3(A) How many schemes are available in Hierarchical clustering algorithm? Give brief (any one) in detail. 10M
- OR**
- Q.3(B) What is K-means clustering algorithm? Design K-means clustering for the following given data. $Z = [5\ 5\ 6\ 10\ 10\ 20\ 20\ 24\ 22\ 29\ 35\ 45\ 42\ 42\ 43\ 44\ 70\ 72\ 69]$. 10M
-
- Q.4(A) Explain in detail about grammar, application modes, types and productions. 10M
- OR**
- Q.4(B) What is grammatical method in pattern classification? Also explain it with examples. 10M
-
- Q.5(A) Explain at least two function approximation techniques and discuss its use. 10M
- OR**
- Q.5(B) Explain how the Karhunen–Loeve (KL) transform is useful in representing the data accurately in a lower-dimensional space. 10M
-
- Q.6(A) Explain handwritten digit recognition system with its suitable features and optimal classifier. 10M
- OR**
- Q.6(B) What is genetic algorithm? Explain the use of genetic algorithm in pattern recognition system with suitable example. 10M

*** END***

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MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – September 2021

(Regulations: R18)

NETWORKS AND TRANSMISSION LINES

(ECE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- | | | | |
|-----------|--|---|-----|
| Q.1 | i. | What is Transfer function? | 1M |
| | ii. | Define Driving point impedance. | 1M |
| | iii. | Note the cutoff frequency of constant k low pass filter. | 1M |
| | iv. | Define Cutoff frequency. | 1M |
| | v. | Write the main function of Equalizer? | 1M |
| | vi. | Define attenuator. | 1M |
| | vii. | List out the primary constants of a transmission line. | 1M |
| | viii. | Define transmission line. | 1M |
| | ix. | Mention the minimum and maximum values of reflection coefficient. | 1M |
| | x. | Define Reflection Coefficient. | 1M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.2(A) | Note down driving point, transfer functions and Properties of Driving Point Functions. | | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.2(B) | Outline the characteristic impedance of symmetric T- network in the pass and stop bands. | | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.3(A) | Design a high pass filter having a cut-off frequency of 1 kHz with a load resistance of 600 Ω . | | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.3(B) | Describe the steps of constant k-low pass filter using both π and T-sections. | | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.4(A) | Outline a symmetrical lattice attenuator having characteristic impedance of 800 Ω and attenuation of 20dB. | | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.4(B) | Outline the T-pad attenuator have an attenuation of 80dB and to work in a line of 300 Ω impedance. | | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.5(A) | Describe the distributed element model of a transmission line and derive the relevant expressions. | | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.5(B) | Define distortion less and lossless transmission lines? Write the properties of primary and secondary constants of these transmission lines. | | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.6(A) | Write short notes on
i) Standing wave ii) Reflection loss. | | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.6(B) | Design the single stub matching circuit for a lossless transmission with $Z_0=50\Omega$ and $Z_L=90+j60 \Omega$ using a short circuit stub. | | 10M |

*** END***

Hall Ticket No:

Question Paper Code: 18CSE111/18CST108

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – September 2021

(Regulations: R18)

COMPUTER NETWORKS

(Common to CSE, CST)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.

All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- | | | | |
|-----|-------|---|----|
| Q.1 | i. | What is the purpose of hamming code? | 1M |
| | ii. | What are the responsibilities of data link layer? | 1M |
| | iii. | What is polling? | 1M |
| | iv. | Mention some of the physical properties of Ethernet. | 1M |
| | v. | What is a virtual circuit? | 1M |
| | vi. | How the packet cost referred in distance vector and link state routing? | 1M |
| | vii. | What are the functions of transport layer? | 1M |
| | viii. | What is the difference between congestion control and flow control? | 1M |
| | ix. | How is HTTP related to WWW? | 1M |
| | x. | What is the purpose of HTML? | 1M |

- Q.2(A) Give the significance of Hamming Code error correction and also explain with an example (110101100011001). 10M

OR

- Q.2(B) Illustrate Go Back-N ARQ implementation process and In Go Back-3, there are 11 frames to be send and if every 5th frame that is being transmitted is lost then how many transmissions are required? 10M

- Q.3(A) Explain about the different approaches of farming methods in data link layer. 10M

OR

- Q.3(B) How Controlled access can be implemented in networks? Explain any two methods. 10M

- Q.4(A) Find the class of each IP address and give suitable explanation. i) 227.12.14.87 ii) 193.14.56.22 iii) 14.23.120.8 iv) 252.5.15.111 v) 134.11.78.56vi) 172.18.58.1 vii) 00000000 11110000 11111111 00110011 viii) 10000000 11110000 11111111 00110011 10M

OR

- Q.4(B) An ISP is granted a block of addresses starting with 190.100.0.0/16 (65,536 addresses). The ISP needs to distribute these addresses to three groups of customers as follows: 10M
- The first group has 64 customers; each needs 256 addresses.
 - The second group has 128 customers; each needs 128 addresses
 - The third group has 128 customers; each needs 64 addresses.
- Design the sub blocks and find out how many addresses are still available after these allocations.

Q.5(A) Explain about the TCP sliding window protocol with neat diagram. 10M

OR

Q.5(B) Explain the following 10M
i) TCP header
ii) Adaptive flow control

Q.6(A) Explain about the fundamentals of Electronic Mail and the architecture of Email System. 10M

OR

Q.6(B) Explain how SMTP protocol is used in E-mail applications. 10M

***** END*****

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – Sep' 2021

(Regulations: R18)

FORMAL LANGUAGE AND AUTOMATA THEORY

(CSE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.

All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- Q.1
- i. Define ϵ -NFA. 1M
 - ii. State the Application of Automata Theory. 1M
 - iii. List the Closure properties for CFLs. 1M
 - iv. What are the applications of PDA? 1M
 - v. What are the components of Turing Machine? 1M
 - vi. Define Universal Turing Machine. 1M
 - vii. Compare the machine vs language. 1M
 - viii. Define Generative Grammar. 1M
 - ix. What is Recursive and Recursively enumerable language? 1M
 - x. When a Language is said to be decidable? 1M
-
- Q.2(A) Design an NFA for a language that accepts all strings over $\{0, 1\}$ in which the second last symbol is always '1'. Then convert it to its equivalent DFA. 10M
- OR**
- Q.2(B) Apply Pumping Lemma and Find whether the following is regular or Non-regular Language
- i. $L = \{a^m b^n \mid m, n \geq 0\}$ 10M
 - ii. $L = \{a^m b^n \mid m \text{ is divisible by } n\}$
-
- Q.3(A) What is Context Free Grammar? Draw the Leftmost and Rightmost Derivation tree for the given CFG and find the yield of the respective tree structure. 10M
- $S \rightarrow aAS \mid aSS \mid \epsilon,$
 $A \rightarrow SbA \mid ba$
- OR**
- Q.3(B) What is Ambiguity in Grammar and How will you eliminate the ambiguity in the CFG. Give appropriate Example. 10M
-
- Q.4(A) Design a TM for recognizing the language of non-palindromes over the alphabet $\{a, b\}$. Show the moves of the TM for the string *abba* and *ababba*. 10M
- OR**
- Q.4(B) Prove that if M is a non-deterministic TM, then there is a deterministic TM M_1 such that $T(M) = T(M_1)$, with the relevant illustration. 10M

Q.5(A) Find the Grammar generating the set accepted by a linear bounded automaton M, 10M whose transition table is given by,

Present State	Tape Input Symbol			
	¢	\$	0	1
→ q ₁	¢Rq ₁		1Lq ₂	0Rq ₂
q ₂	¢Rq ₄		1Rq ₃	1Lq ₁
q ₃		\$Lq ₁	1Rq ₃	1Rq ₃
*q ₄		Halt	0Lq ₄	0Rq ₄

OR

Q.5(B) Explain the Equivalence of Regular Grammar and Finite Automata, with appropriate example. 10M

Q.6(A) Find whether the lists M = (abb, aa, aaa) and N = (bba, aaa, aa) have a Post Correspondence Solution? 10M

OR

Q.6(B) Does the PCP with two lists x = (b, bab³, ba) and y=(b³, ba, a) have a solution? Explain. 10M

*** END***

Hall Ticket No:

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Question Paper Code: 18CSE112

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – September 2021

(Regulations: R18)

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

(CSE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- | | | |
|-----------|--|-----|
| Q.1 | i. Distinguish between process and methods. | 1M |
| | ii. Define System Modeling. | 1M |
| | iii. What is known as SRS review? | 1M |
| | iv. List any two characteristics of good SRS document? | 1M |
| | v. How do you describe software interface? | 1M |
| | vi. How the requirements are collected for user interface of software? | 1M |
| | vii. What is Cyclomatic complexity? What is its purpose? | 1M |
| | viii. What is static and dynamic testing? | 1M |
| | ix. What is software reliability and how this parameter helps in managing software quality? | 1M |
| | x. Define Risk Refinement. | 1M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.2(A) | Explain the various levels of capability maturity model integration. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.2(B) | Explain how both waterfall model and prototyping model can be accommodated in the spiral process model. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.3(A) | What is requirements elicitation? Briefly describe the various activities performed in requirements elicitation phase with an example. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.3(B) | Explain in detail about Behavioral models and object model with an example. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.4(A) | i) Distinguish between coupling and cohesion? How do they effect software design?
ii) State and explain the generic tasks that are always performed in user interface design. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.4(B) | Draw the basic structure of analysis model and explain each entity in detail. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.5(A) | What do you mean by boundary value analysis? Give two examples of boundary value testing. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.5(B) | Discuss about metrics for design model and source code. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.6(A) | What are the different ways in which quality can be reviewed? Explain them. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.6(B) | Explain about formal technical reviews. | 10M |

*** END***

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MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – September 2021

(Regulations: R18)

MOBILE COMPUTING

(CSE)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.

All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------|---|-----|
| Q.1 | i. | What is the need of handover in GSM? | 1M |
| | ii. | Write the application of mobile computing? | 1M |
| | iii. | Define HLR. | 1M |
| | iv. | Difference between HLR and VLR. | 1M |
| | v. | Define mobile IP. | 1M |
| | vi. | What is meant by co-located COA? | 1M |
| | vii. | What are all the major responsibility of TCP? | 1M |
| | viii. | Mention the reason for congestion? | 1M |
| | ix. | List the applications of Bluetooth | 1M |
| | x. | Define master-slave communication. | 1M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.2(A) | | How the handover decision takes place in GSM depending on receiver signal strength? Explain. | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.2(B) | | Explain briefly about localization and calling. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.3(A) | | Compare between SDMA/TDMA/FDMA and CDMA | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.3(B) | | Give the main reason for implementing specialized MAC in wireless networks. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.4(A) | | Describe briefly about agent registration. | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.4(B) | | Explain briefly about DHCP. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.5(A) | | How a packet is delivered in Indirect TCP? Explain. Also discuss the advantages and disadvantages of I-TCP. | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.5(B) | | Describe briefly slow start and fast retransmit. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.6(A) | | Elaborate briefly Bluetooth security components and protocols. | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.6(B) | | With neat sketch explain the Architecture of WAP and its operational support. | 10M |

*** END***

Hall Ticket No:

Question Paper Code: 18CSIT108

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – September 2021

(Regulations: R18)

MICROPROCESSOR AND INTERFACING

(CSIT)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- Q.1
- i. Find the 9's and 10's complement of the decimal number 4523. 1M
 - ii. List out the different parts of a Micro Computer? 1M
 - iii. What is the necessity of Overflow Flag? 1M
 - iv. Mention the memory capacity of 8086 microprocessor? 1M
 - v. Distinguish between Maskable and Non-Maskable interrupts. 1M
 - vi. Note the meaning of software interrupt INT 02? 1M
 - vii. What is the clock frequency of 8254? 1M
 - viii. How many I/O ports are there for 8255? 1M
 - ix. Expand IVT? 1M
 - x. Define Microprocessor. 1M
-
- Q.2(A) i) Describe the working of logic gates with truth tables. 10M
ii) Write about the components of microcomputer and buses
- OR**
- Q.2(B) Convert the following numbers into decimal form: 10M
(i) $(100011010.0101)_2$ (ii) $(236.5)_{16}$ (iii) $(216.24)_8$ (iv) $(ABAB.C)_{16}$
-
- Q.3(A) Write an 8086 ALP Program to search a number from an array. 10M
- OR**
- Q.3(B) Draw the architecture of 8086 microprocessor with a neat block diagram and discuss about each block in detail. 10M
-
- Q.4(A) Explain I/O Read and Write machine cycles of 8086 with timing diagrams. 10M
- OR**
- Q.4(B) Define Interrupt? Describe type of interrupts in 8086 and note the function of interrupt service routine. 10M
-
- Q.5(A) Draw the pin-diagram and architecture of Programmable Interval Timer (8254) with neat sketches. 10M
- OR**
- Q.5(B) Outline the interfacing of an ADC with 8086 microprocessor with neat sketches. 10M
-
- Q.6(A) Write short notes on 10M
i) Logic Analyzer ii) In-circuit Emulator.
- OR**
- Q.6(B) What is DMA? Describe the architecture of DMA controller. 10M

*** END***

Hall Ticket No:

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Question Paper Code: 18CSIT109

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – September 2021

(Regulations: R18)

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

(CSIT)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- | | | |
|-----------|--|-----|
| Q.1 | i. Distinguish between software process and project. | 1M |
| | ii. What is an agile process? | 1M |
| | iii. What is requirement elicitation? | 1M |
| | iv. What is the need of documenting in the software development? | 1M |
| | v. Differentiate coupling and cohesion. | 1M |
| | vi. What is the use of interface analysis? | 1M |
| | vii. Distinguish between verification and validation. | 1M |
| | viii. Define black box testing strategy? | 1M |
| | ix. Give the different categories of risks. | 1M |
| | x. What is the importance of software reviews? | 1M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.2(A) | Explain why incremental development is the most effective approach for developing business software systems. Why is this model less appropriate for real-time systems engineering? | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.2(B) | Explain agile framework process i) Scrum Model ii) Adaptive Process Model. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.3(A) | What are the goals of Requirement Engineering? What are the tasks performed in requirement engineering? | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.3(B) | i) Differentiate between functional and non-functional requirements.
ii) List and explain the object models in brief. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.4(A) | Describe the process of Translating requirements into design model with a neat diagram. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.4(B) | Explain about object oriented analysis and design principle. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.5(A) | What is testing? Explain the different levels of testing. | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.5(B) | Discuss about COCOMO II model for software estimation. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | |
| Q.6(A) | Illustrate Capability Maturity Model with suitable diagram. Discuss its role in SQA | 10M |
| OR | | |
| Q.6(B) | Write and explain the metrics for software maintenance. | 10M |

*** END***

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – Sep' 2021

(Regulations: R18)

FORMAL LANGUAGE AUTOMATA AND COMPILER DESIGN

(CST)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.

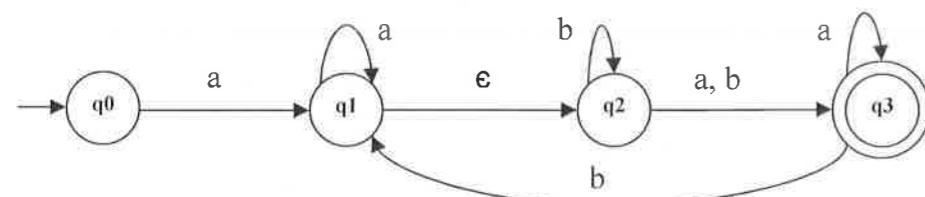
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- Q.1
- Write the expansion for LL(1). 1M
 - How to eliminate the left recursion? 1M
 - Write the FOLLOW of $S \rightarrow aSbS/bSaS/\epsilon$ 1M
 - Define Abstract Syntax Tree. 1M
 - Define Unrestricted Grammar. 1M
 - What is uniqueness check? 1M
 - List the characteristics of Peephole optimization. 1M
 - What is copy propagation? 1M
 - Specify the properties of Object code generation 1M
 - Differentiate Abstract Syntax Tree and DAG representations of intermediate code. 1M

- Q.2(A) Design NFA for a language that accepts all Strings over $\{a,b\}$ in which the second last symbol is always 'b'. Then convert it to its equivalent DFA. 10M

OR

- Q.2(B) Convert the following NFA - ϵ into DFA. Check the acceptability of the string aaba 10M



- Q.3(A) Construct SLR parsing table for the following grammar. 10M

$$E \rightarrow E \text{ sub } E \text{ sup } E / E \text{ sub } E / E \text{ sup } E / \{E\} / c$$

Resolve the ambiguities by assuming the operators sub and sup with same precedence and right associative. Consider the production $E \rightarrow E \text{ sub } E \text{ sup } E$ as special production and give higher precedence in case of conflicts

OR

- Q.3(B) What is intermediate code Representation? Explain Quadruple, Triple and Indirect Triple with the help of an example. 10M

- Q.4(A) Distinguish the different types of grammars in Chomsky Hierarchy of Languages 10M

OR

- Q.4(B) Discuss in detail on Type checking and type conversion in with appropriate examples 10M

Q.5(A) Explain various code optimization techniques in detail. 10M

OR

Q.5(B) Discuss following code optimization techniques: 10M

- i. redundant-instruction elimination
- ii. Unreachable code elimination.

Q.6(A) Generate the three-address code using Quadruple for the following example and write the appropriate machine code generated for each statement. 10M

$a = b * -c + b * -c$

OR

Q.6(B) Discuss the concept of register allocation and assignment in detail with relevant example. 10M

***** END*****

Hall Ticket No:

Question Paper Code: 18CSIT402

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – September 2021

(Regulations: R18)

MOBILE COMPUTING

(CSIT)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------|---|-----|
| Q.1 | i. | How radio interface works with GSM? | 1M |
| | ii. | What are the novel applications of mobile computing? | 1M |
| | iii. | Compare between near and far terminals. | 1M |
| | iv. | How are guard spaces realized between users in CDMA? | 1M |
| | v. | Name the entities of DHCP. | 1M |
| | vi. | Define Tunneling? | 1M |
| | vii. | What is TCP? | 1M |
| | viii. | List any two disadvantages of Traditional TCP. | 1M |
| | ix. | Define Bluetooth. | 1M |
| | x. | List features of WML? | 1M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.2(A) | | What is meant by Mobile computing? Explain the limitations and architecture of mobile computing. | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.2(B) | | Discuss the functions of authentication and encrypted in GSM. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.3(A) | | What do you mean by medium access control? Which layer is responsible for it and explain the protocols relevant to MAC? | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.3(B) | | Explain the term interference in the space, time, frequency and code domain. What are countermeasures in SDMA, TDMA, FDMA AND CDMA systems? | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.4(A) | | List the entities of Mobile IP and Describe data transfer from a mobile node to a fixed node and vice versa. | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.4(B) | | Illustrate packet delivery to and from the mobile node with an example. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.5(A) | | Explain various kinds of TCP in mobile transport layer with an example each. | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.5(B) | | Briefly explain the snooping TCP with a neat diagram. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.6(A) | | Explain the functions of the components of the WAP architecture | 10M |
| OR | | | |
| Q.6(B) | | List and explain the wireless application environment in detail. | 10M |

*** END***

Hall Ticket No:

Question Paper Code: 18CST110

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – September 2021

(Regulations: R18)

AI TOOLS, TECHNIQUES AND APPLICATIONS

(CST)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- | | | | |
|-----|-------|--|----|
| Q.1 | i. | List out the applications of AI. | 1M |
| | ii. | What is linear regression? | 1M |
| | iii. | What is a Virtual Assistant? | 1M |
| | iv. | Write the need of NL Interface. | 1M |
| | v. | Define Segmentation. | 1M |
| | vi. | Define noise. | 1M |
| | vii. | What is gradient descent? | 1M |
| | viii. | How to reduce the error in cost function? | 1M |
| | ix. | Mention the role of deep learning in smart applications. | 1M |
| | x. | Write the behavior cloning in autonomous driving | 1M |

Q.2(A) Explain working of logistic regression operation with an algorithm. 10M

OR

Q.2(B) Discuss in detail about the search strategies followed in AI with examples. 10M

Q.3(A) Illustrate the phases and modules of the Natural Language Understanding with a block diagram. 10M

OR

Q.3(B) How to Build a Chatbot and its designing elements? Explain by considering an example. 10M

Q.4(A) Discuss in detail about color Enhancement techniques and Fourier transforms. 10M

OR

Q.4(B) Explain step by step process for the application Optical Character Recognition. 10M

Q.5(A) Explain architecture of RNN and compare with CNN. 10M

OR

Q.5(B) How to design and develop an application using Keras? Illustrate the process. 10M

Q.6(A) Explain the neural network architecture using in autonomous vehicles. 10M

OR

Q.6(B) Discuss in detail about the AI approaches followed in smart agriculture. 10M

***** END*****

Hall Ticket No:

Question Paper Code: 18CST401

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE

(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – September 2021

(Regulations: R18)

DATA MINING AND DATA WAREHOUSING

(CST)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.
All parts of Q.no 1 are compulsory. In Q.no 2 to 6 answer either Part-A or B only

- | | | | |
|--------|-------|--|-----|
| Q.1 | i. | List the Major issues in Data Mining. | 1M |
| | ii. | State the primitive tasks of Data Mining. | 1M |
| | iii. | Define association rule mining | 1M |
| | iv | What is a transaction in association rule mining? | 1M |
| | v. | Define classification. | 1M |
| | vi | List the measure to calculate the performance of the classifier. | 1M |
| | vii. | What is the purpose of cluster analysis? | 1M |
| | viii. | State the term outlier | 1M |
| | ix. | What is social network analysis in data mining? | 1M |
| | x. | What is structured data? | 1M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.2(A) | | Explain the Classification of Data Mining systems. | 10M |
| | | OR | |
| Q.2(B) | | List and explain the role of Data warehousing in Data mining. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.3(A) | | Explain the rule based evaluation measures for frequent pattern mining | 10M |
| | | OR | |
| Q.3(B) | | Discuss the functionalities of constraint – based association mining. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.4(A) | | Explain the Classification by Decision Tree Induction. | 10M |
| | | OR | |
| Q.4(B) | | Illustrate the Classification by Back propagation. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.5(A) | | List and explain the types of Data in Cluster Analysis. | 10M |
| | | OR | |
| Q.5(B) | | Discuss the Model-Based Clustering Methods. | 10M |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Q.6(A) | | Compare and contrast the Web mining and Text mining | 10M |
| | | OR | |
| Q.6(B) | | How data mining techniques can be used in social network analysis? Discuss | 10M |

*** END***

Hall Ticket No:

Question Paper Code: 18ENG3M02

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III –I - MOOCS (2018 Admitted) (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – SEP' 2021

DEVELOPING SOFT SKILLS & PERSONALITY

(Common to ALL)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.

In Q.no 1 to 5 answer either A or B only

Q.1(A) Write about the importance of Soft-skills and explain its types. 12M

OR

Q.1(B) Discuss Conflict Resolution and explain how to seek a Win- Win Solution 12M

Q.2(A) Explain the importance of Active Listening and what are its barriers? 12M

OR

Q.2(B) Discuss the various Telephonic Etiquette. 12M

Q.3(A) Write a brief note on E-mail Principles 12M

OR

Q.3(B) Explain the various components of Non-Verbal Communication 12M

Q.4(A) Discuss the importance of Effective Communication and suggest measures to avoid miscommunication? 12M

OR

Q.4(B) Explain the Role of Body language during Group Discussions. 12M

Q.5(A) Discuss the importance of Reading Skills and Effective Reading. 12M

OR

Q.5(B) Is Non Verbal Communication important during Interviews? Explain 12M

*** END***

Hall Ticket No:

Question Paper Code: 18ENG3M03

MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, MADANAPALLE
(UGC-AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III-I - MOOCS (2018 Admitted) (R18) Supplementary End Semester Examinations – SEP 2021

SOFT SKILL DEVELOPMENT

(Common to ALL)

Time: 3Hrs

Max Marks: 60

Attempt all the questions. All parts of the question must be answered in one place only.

In Q.no 1 to 5 answer either A or B only

Q.1(A) Explain Verbal and Non Verbal Communication 12M

OR

Q.1(B) Write Short Notes on a) Listening Skills 12M

Q.2(A) Define goal setting and explain SMART goal setting method with your personal example 12M

OR

Q.2(B) Discuss about Motivation and its types? 12M

Q.3(A) What is the objective of conducting GD in Interview Process? Discuss about Dos and Don'ts in Group discussion and its Benefits 12M

OR

Q.3(B) Define the Stages involved in Effective Presentations 12M

Q.4(A) List out 12 Qualities you must have to Attend an Interview and Explain about types of interview? 12M

OR

Q.4(B) Difference between CV and Resume. Prepare your own CV for Applying ABC Company 12M

Q.5(A) Define Etiquette ? Explain (A)Email Etiquette (B) Grooming Etiquette 12M

OR

Q.5(B) Explain Email Etiquette and Write an Email for Applying for Software Engineering position in XYZ Company? 12M

*** END***